

Fig. 12

S01 convert input two text sentences S1 and S2 into RO trees Ta and Tb, respectively

S02 numbers from 1 to positive integer n to roots of all subtrees of the RO trees Ta and Tb in depth first order from a root of the RO tree

S03  $x = n_1$  where  $n_1$  denotes number of vertexes of the tree Ta

S04  $y = n_2$  where  $n_2$  denotes number of vertexes of the tree Tb

S05 calculate a distance  $D(F_a(x), F_b(y))$  between a forest  $F_a(x)$  and a forest  $F_b(y)$ , using formula 2

S06 Is  $T_a(x)$  a subtree consisting of one vertex?

S07 Is  $T_b(y)$  a subtree consisting of one vertex?

S08 calculate a distance  $D(T_a(x), T_b(y))$  between the subtree  $T_a(x)$  and the subtree  $T_b(y)$ , using formula 3

S09 calculate the distance  $D(T_a(x), T_b(y))$  between the subtree  $T_a(x)$  and the subtree  $T_b(y)$ , using formula 4

S10 calculate the distance  $D(T_a(x), T_b(y))$  between the subtree  $T_a(x)$  and the subtree  $T_b(y)$ , using formula 1

S11 Is y a root of Tb?

S13 Is x a root of Ta?

S15 calculate a distance between the text sentences S1 and S2, using formulae 7 or 8